

# Semi-Weekly South Kentuckian.

VOLUME X.

HOPKINSVILLE, CHRISTIAN COUNTY, KY., DECEMBER 21, 1888.

NUMBER 102

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BY  
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THEO. E. HARTLEY, Business Manager.  
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**ROYAL**  
  
**BAKING POWDER**  
Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kind, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low cost, short weight, cheap and inferior brands. Sold only in the ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO. 100 WALL ST. N. Y.

## BUSINESS CARDS.

**FORGY & BELL,**  
**LAWYERS.**  
OFFICE OVER PLANTER'S BANK.  
Special attention given to all business.  
99-17

**A. P. Campbell,**  
**DENTIST,**  
HOPKINSVILLE, - - KY.  
OPERATING A SPECIALTY.  
Office over M. Frankel & Son's.

**DR. J. L. DULIN,**  
**PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.**  
OFFICE WITH DR. BLAKE, OVER PLANTER'S BANK.  
Hopkinsville, Kentucky.

**DR. Wm. M. Fuqua,**  
**PHYSICIAN**  
**AND**  
**SURGEON.**  
Office: Main Street, over National Bank.  
4-14-17.

**PILES**  
ITCHING PILLS.  
SWAYNE'S OINTMENT  
SKIN DISEASES

**GRATEFUL-COMFORTING.**  
**EPPS'S COCOA.**  
BREAKFAST.

"It is a thorough knowledge of the natural laws which govern the operations of digestion and nutrition, and by a careful application of the fine properties of well-selected Cocoa, Mr. Epps has provided our breakfast tables with a delicately flavored beverage which may save us many heavy doctors' bills. It is by the judicious use of such articles of diet that a constitution may be gradually built up on a sound basis and all ailments cured, or never allowed to become chronic."

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## SHOT TO DEATH.

Wholesale Messenger Near Wabash, Miss.

Special to The American  
Columbus, Miss., Dec. 17.—Reports reached here this morning of a riot between whites and negroes at Wabash, Miss., a station on the Mobile & Ohio Railroad, of about 200 inhabitants, that surpassed in horror anything that has happened in this State for years, and recalls most forcibly a remembrance of the bloody riots of 1875. The particulars gathered from most reliable sources are as follows:

Yesterday evening two boys, one white, the other negro, got into a fight. Mr. Tom Nicholson, the father of the white boy, attempted to separate them, when Maury, the father of the negro, jumped on him and beat him up most terribly. Mr. Nicholson went out a warning, calling Maury, which was placed in the hands of the Constable. The Constable, after searching for Maury, found him with quite a crowd of other negroes

huddled in a house. They refused to pay any attention to the call or his warning, and defied the law and authority, saying Maury should be arrested. Not satisfied with defying the law, they attacked the officer and beat him until he was more dead than alive before they allowed him to go. He returned to town and summoned a posse of twelve white men, who proceeded at once to the point where the negroes were fortified, to demand the surrender of Maury. "Himself as, however, had started his house and were sequestered in the woods near by, near the Constable, with his posse, neared the house, they were fired upon from ambush. Constable S. Cobb and four of his posse

FELL DEAD AT THE FIRST VOLLEY, and there was only one man of the posse who escaped entirely whole, some of them being very severely wounded. The white men saw they were only a handful to the large crowd of negroes who were opposed to them, and who numbered several hundred, and retreated, leaving the dead on the field, followed by the jeers and shouts of the black murderers who were armed to the teeth, and had used double barreled shot-guns with such deadly effect on the officers of the law. Following is the list of the KILLED AND WOUNDED:

KILLED.—Henry Maury, Seth Cobb, Tom Nicholson, Bill Vaughan, Bill Haro.

WOUNDED.—Frank Maury, Tim M. Giles, Rob Harper, H. L. Harper, John Dow, Jeff Thomas.

HURRYING TO THE SCENE.  
Memphis, Tenn., Dec. 17.—A special to the Avalanche from West Point, Miss., says: Information is obtained from the operator at Wabash that up to 4 p. m. three dead bodies have been brought to town. This affair occurred yesterday evening, and news of it was not distributed until to-day. The excitement up and down the Mobile & Ohio Railroad is intense, and the officials of the road have offered free transportation to all who wish to go to the scene of the trouble. Many have taken advantage of the offer, and each train on that line has carried many volunteers to the scene of the riot. The cavalry company of Crawford, Miss., thirty miles from Wabash, started at once for that place to volunteer their assistance. The military company at West Point held their horses at readiness to go to the scene of the riot if it became necessary, but the excitement has somewhat abated and at this writing no further serious trouble is expected. As many as eight negroes are reported to have been killed to-day, but this is not authentic. The operator at Wabash refuses to answer any more questions and no further information can be obtained.

Entirely Free From Taint.

KNOXVILLE, TENN., July 11, 1888. The Swift Specific Co., Atlanta, Ga.: Gentlemen.—In 1881 I contracted a disease. It was in its most loathsome form. Sores and ulcers came upon me until my entire body was absolutely covered. I put myself under the treatment of the best physicians in the city, but no good came of it. I could not sleep or rest any or night so I was my sufferings. At last I began taking S. S. S. The improvement was slow at first, but after a while the disease yielded, and in a short time the sores commenced healing, the ulcers closed, and in a few months my body was free from taint. I continued the medicine and to-day am free from taint. My body, however, is a living monument to the intensity of my sufferings and the curative powers of Swift's Specific. The scars remain. PAT. J. O'CONNOR, 123 D'Or Street.

Absolutely Well.

CHATTANOOGA, TENN., June 28, 1888. The Swift Specific Co., Atlanta, Ga.: Gentlemen.—Last year while living in Macon I contracted blood poisoning. I placed myself under the care of a fine physician. He gave me the usual course of potash and mercury for two months, but this was too slow a process, and I was induced to try Swift's Specific plasters and pills. The medicine plasters and pills were appearing all over me. The S. S. S., however, quickly checked these, and in a few weeks my skin was perfectly smooth and without a scar. When the pills were consumed I felt that I was absolutely well. I know that S. S. S. did the work. I have been with Messrs. S. Waxbaum & Co., of Macon, for five years, but am now in Chattanooga. You may address me.

CHAS. W. HOLMES, 1071 Walnut street, Macon, Ga., or Brunswick Hotel, Chattanooga, Tennessee.

Treaties on Blood and Skin Diseases mailed free. The Swift Specific Co., Drawer 3, Atlanta, Ga.

Railroad Item.

Col. C. P. Moore, general passenger agent of the L. & N., was made glad at Louisville Thursday by the employes enter his office in a body and prostrating him with duplicates of goods, of which he was robbed some days since. The gift consisted of a watch, diamonds, &c. The surprise of the party opened the spoken word of the party opened his presentation speech, but he managed to reply in a happy vein.

## Origin of Lynch Laws.

It is not generally known that the term "lynch law" originated in Campbell County, Virginia, before the Revolutionary war. At that period the country was thinly settled and was infested with Tories and desperadoes—too many of them, apparently, for the local authority to adequately punish. Col. Charles Lynch, a distinguished officer of the Revolutionary Army, undertook to rid this country of the outlaws. He organized a force, arrested the outlaws, and having satisfied himself and comrades of the guilt of the accused, executed them without reference to the constituted authorities. While not altogether approving of the cause, the beneficial effect of Col. Lynch's action was recognized and has since been known as "Lynch's law" or "lynch law." Lynch's process of meting out speedy justice extended to other parts of the country, and is a well-recognized form of redress of grievances to-day, particularly for that class of offenders that are popularly believed not to be adequately punished by the statutes and courts of the State. Col. Lynch's brother gave his name to Lynchburg and left a son who was subsequently Governor of Louisiana.—Harford Democrat.

A full line of wedding goods kept and printed to suit.

The following figures are published as the summary of the racial census of the Territories named:

Dakota..... 700,000  
Utah..... 210,000  
Washington..... 188,243  
New Mexico..... 175,000  
Montana..... 140,000  
Idaho..... 105,000  
Wyoming..... 85,000  
Arizona (census of 1882)..... 82,976

The proportions of the Republic are to make two States out of Dakota, not for Lakota or the country's good, but to get two more Republican Senators; and with the two Dakotas, to admit Washington, Idaho and Montana, leaving New Mexico out in the cold because there is a possibility that it would be a Democratic State. The figures emphasize the shameful story of partisan manipulation of public business, of which the Republican press and politicians have the effrontery to boast.

Sh Was Completely Cured.

A daughter of my customer missed menstruation on arriving at puberty—her health was completely wrecked. At my suggestion she used one bottle of Headfield's Female Regulator, which cured her. J. W. HELEWY, Water Valley, Miss.

Sold by Buckner Leavelle, Druggist Hopkinsville, Ky.

## AN ETHNICAL PROBLEM.

Speculations Concerning the Future Race of the West Indies.

Then all the long succession of impressions received—linguistic, scientific, unscientific—begin to group, to blend, to form homogeneous results, ideas, beliefs. Strongest among these is the conviction that the white race is disappearing from these islands, and the result held so long, at so vast a cost of blood and treasure. Reasons almost beyond enumeration have been advanced—economic, climatic, ethnic, political—each of which contain truth, yet no single one of which can wholly explain the fact. Already the white West Indian population is diminishing at a rate that almost staggers credulity. In the island paragon of Martinique in 1818 there were 25,000 whites; now, against 160,000 blacks and half-breeds, there are less than 8,000 whites left to maintain the ethnic struggle, and the number of the latter is annually growing less. Many of the British islands have been almost deserted by their former cultivators: St. Vincent is becoming desolate; Tobago is a ruin; St. Martin lies half abandoned; St. Christopher is crumbling; Grenada has lost more than half her whites; St. Thomas, once the most prosperous of the West Indian ports, is in full decadence. Perhaps in Trinidad, where immense English capital has been invested, and where the coolie population is intelligent and powerful enough to suppress and master the African, the struggle will be greatly prolonged, and the result less dismal; but elsewhere the slave races of the past seem destined to become, sooner or later, the masters of the future; and the exterminated Indian people of the Antilles will eventually be replaced by populations similarly fitted to cope with climatic conditions, in perfect physiological harmony with the tropical sun, violent, terrible, splendid—which mocks the will and consumes the energies of the races of the North, which swallows up the grandest results of their labors, which devours all that has been accomplished by their herculean or their crimes, obliterating their cities, rejecting their civilization.

But with the disappearance of the white population the ethnic problem would be still unsolved. Between the black and mixed peoples more hatreds than any race prejudices between masters and freedmen in the past; a new struggle for supremacy could not fail to begin, with the perpetual augmentation of numbers, the ever-increasing competition for existence. And the true black element, more numerous, powerful, more fertile, more cunning, better adapted to the conditions of pyrogeanic climate and tropical environment, would surely win the contest. All these mixed races, all these brutalized fruit-colored populations, seem doomed to extinction; the future tendency must be to natural blackness, it existing conditions continue—perhaps to universal savagery. Everywhere the sins of the past have borne the same fruit, have furnished the colonies with social enigmas that mock the wisdom of all humane logicians, a drag-chain of problems that makes a druggist's science has yet no modern potent solvent has yet no potent solvent to deal with. Can we even be helped that future sociologists will be able to answer them, after Nature—who never forgives—shall have enacted the utmost possible retribution for all the errors and follies of three hundred years?—Lafayette Hoar, in Harper's Magazine.

## FULL OF FUN.

"What are pauses?" asked the teacher of the primary class. "Things that grow on cats," piped the small boy at the foot.—Rural Bits.

—Cotton—"Why do you write 'Col.' before your name, Uncle Rastus; you are not a Colonel?" Uncle Rastus—"No, sah; de 'Col.' stan's fo' 'cullud.'"—Tom.

A little woman is pined when called by a pet name that harmonizes with her diminutiveness, but a two hundred and fifty pound woman is thrown into ecstasies when called possey wopsey.—Boston Budget.

"Do you take instantaneous photographs here?" inquired a gentleman the other day in a photographer's studio. "Yes, sir." "How long does it take you to make them?" "Ten to twelve days, sir."—Youth's Companion.

—Miss Travis—"Oh, what dreadful tortures to practice in the Middle Ages! Think of breaking a man on the wheel." De Smith—"Guess you never saw me on my bicycle, did you?"—Dorington Post.

At the Base-ball Exchange.—Countryman (to Clerk who is telegraphing reports on the main spider to the sub-tickers—"What's that yer doin' on that nether thing?" Clerk—"Feeding tape-worms in the up-town bar-rooms."—Drake's Magazine.

—Boarding-house Mistress—"Well, if you'll agree to make yourself handy, and do all the chores around the house, I'll pay you a dollar a week." O'Rourke—"Folvo dollars a week? Very well, marm. An' we now do be strugglers, I suppose yez will telly the reg'lar boardin' house rules, and pay in advance?"—Duck.

—Critic—"The court painter, Rosset, has been so overrun by the dealers that he has been obliged to institute a reception room." Artist—"That is nothing at all. The dealers run after me so many at once and fight so at the stairs such to get up first, that not one of them has yet to the top."—Fleegent's Blatter.

—Little Robby, whose mother believes in emulating her children against the consequences of foolish acts, has often said to him: "If you get before the train, or fall into the water, you may be killed, and when one is dead it is for a long time." One day Robby, while walking with his uncle, took pains to keep at a safe distance from the shore of the river. "If I should fall in, I should be drowned," he exclaimed; "and when you're drowned, you're dead; and when you're dead, it's for life!"—Youth's Companion.

## A FINANCIAL MYSTERY.

How Apples and Cents and an Old Fruit

There is an apple woman on Tremont street who has such a consignment of apples to sell, and makes a point of getting rid of them. It is possible, every day. She does not like to have stock left on her hands, regarding "clearing-out sales" as demoralizing to trade. The other morning her boy Mickey and his chum Patsey were hanging around her stand, and bothered her so much that she resolved to put them to some use. So she fitted out each of them with a basket, and to her smart boy Mickey she gave thirty of the sixty apples, and said:

"Sell them for me, I've wren o' them, and sell two for a cent."

So Mickey started out with his thirty apples. Then she called Patsey, his chum, in whose honesty she had more confidence than she had in his business abilities, and gave him the other thirty apples.

"Sell them for me," she said to Patsey, "and sell two for a cent."

Patsey sallied forth with the apples and a smile. "Two for a cent, two for a cent," said the old woman to herself, after the boys were gone, "that's just two cents for five."

The boys got in toward the middle of the afternoon with their baskets empty. It was just as the apple-woman had anticipated. The lower price of Patsey's apples just about balanced Mickey's superior commercial qualifications, and the boys came in within ten minutes of each other. Mickey had the fifteen cents which his thirty apples had brought at two for a cent, and Patsey had the ten cents which his thirty apples had brought at three for a cent.

That made twenty-five cents for the old lady, and as she put the money in her pocket she remarked to the boys that she would see them later.

Next day the boys came around bright and early, and noted that the consignment of sixty apples had arrived; but the apple-woman had changed her plans. She had made up her mind that she would sell the apples from the stand, and not be under the necessity of seeing the boys later. So she sent them away empty-handed.

"And now," said she, "I will sell the apples the same as yesterday—five for two cents."

So she put on the pile of sixty apples a neatly-executed placard which read "Five for two." She sold all the apples at that rate, but when at night she discovered that she had realized but twenty-four cents for the sixty apples, who was the preceding day she had got twenty-five cents for them, with five going for two cents just the same, she was struck with amazement and perplexity.

"In the name of the piper that played before Moses," exclaimed the old woman, "what is gone with the other child?"

She has not solved the problem to her satisfaction yet, and her friends are afraid that "the pondholler" over it will drive her crazy quite.

The worst of it is that none of her friends can afford any explanation of the mystery.—Boston Transcript.

## His Was Used to It.

Ferocious Stranger (to Toxin bartender)—I'm the wolf. There's only one of me, and this is my day to howl. Be-tender (calmly but firmly)—Well, I'm the father of triplets, and every day in the week is their day to howl. So you jest howl away; I'm used to it.

The wolf retreated.—Tribune.

# UNDERWEAR!

Men's and Boy's Good Cotton Undershirts for 25c.  
" " " " Wool Mixed Undershirts and Drawers for 35c.  
" " " " Scarlet (all wool guaranteed) UnderShirts 39c.  
Mens and Boy's Good Camel's Hair (good imitation) Shirts and Drawers 49c.  
Men's and Boy's Fine Medicated Scarlet Lamb's Wool Shirts and Drawers 75c.  
Men's and Boy's Finest Medicated Scarlet Lamb's Wool Shirts and Drawers \$1.00  
Best Quality Drill Drawers 30c.  
Good Canton Flannel Drawers 35c.  
Best 50c.

White Wool, Natural Wool, Fancy Merinos and Campbell's Hairs Suits at lower prices and better qualities than you ever saw. Yes, more than this we will direct you to a house where you can buy

**Clothing, Suits and Overcoats at Half Price.**

A Good Heavy Unlined Overcoat, original mark \$7 00 sells now for \$3 50. An All-wool " " " " 12 00 " " 6 00. Finest Imported Wide Wale worsted " " " " 19 00 " " 9 00. Better Good Part Wool Childrens Suits from \$1 50 to \$2 25. Men's All-wool (guaranteed) Cassimere Suits, original mark \$13 50 sells now for \$6 75. Men's Better Goods, original mark \$15 00, 18 50, 20 00 and 22 50 at just one half the price.

If you will read the balance of this advertisement you will learn of a place where you can buy the best 50c. unlaundried shirt in America. A good fur cap for 75c, worth \$1 50. Seamless cotton socks, GOOD WEIGHT, for 5c, worth 10c. Where these goods came from—how they were secured at these prices—whether they were smuggled, stolen, or bought for spot cash from some poor manufacturer hanging on the ragged edge of bankruptcy—makes no difference to you. If you can buy a No. 1 ALL-WOOL SUIT FOR \$6 75, you are willing to take it and ask no questions. You are not going to puzzle your brain about it are you? Well, we guess not. You may not believe the above reports, for they do sound incredible, but if you will drop into GLASS' CORNER on any fine day, and don't find the above true to the letter, we will give you a year's subscription free of charge. It's wonderful, but it's true. You will find the biggest stock of

**Clothing, Underwear and Furnishing Goods**

Ever opened in HOPKINSVILLE, but of course at above prices, they cannot last long and we would advise all our friends to lay in their winter clothing before this stock is broken. Remember the place. It is

**GLASS' CORNER, and the firm name is**

**J. H. ANDERSON & CO.,**

R. F. RIVES, President. C. W. METCALFE, Vice-Prest. A. HILLE, Sec. and Treas.  
DIRECTORS.—S. E. Trice. D. M. Whitaker. V. A. Garrett. C. W. Metcalfe. T. L. Graham. R. F. Rives. A. Hille.

**Metcalfe Manufacturing Co.,**  
(Incorporated November 9, 1886.)  
AUTHORIZED CAPITAL, \$400,000. PAID UP CAPITAL, \$30,000.

**General-i- Machinists -i and-i- Manufacturers,**  
HOPKINSVILLE, KENTUCKY.  
SOLE MANUFACTURERS OF THE

**METCALFE**  
**Anti-Ratchet Tobacco Prize,**

Also the Improved Reamy Variable Saw Mill Feed, Little's "Monitor" Lever Setting Mill Dog, also make a Specialty of

**R. R. Cut-off Saws, Lath Saws, Saw Mills, Engines and Castings Of All KINDS.**

The above cut shows our Double Prize on which two hogsheds can be prized at once.

**BUY THE BEST!**  
Just For This Reason,  
**No More Blocking Up Cheapest In The End.**

Metcalfe Manufacturing Co.

**BRYANT & STRATTON BUSINESS COLLEGE**  
BRING YOUR JOB WORK

**Clarksville Planing Mill.**  
**Smith, Clark & Co.,**  
MANUFACTURERS OF—  
Doors, Sash, Blinds, Flooring, Siding, Shingles,  
CEDAR POSTS, SHINGLES, ROUGH LUMBER AND BUILDING MATERIAL.  
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION, AND DEALERS IN IRON FENCES.  
Cor. Franklin St. and Cadaverly Avenue.  
Clarksville, Tenn.

**TO ADVERTISERS**  
A list of 100 newspapers divided into STATES AND SECTIONS will be sent on application—FREE.  
To those who want their advertising to pay, we can offer no better medium for thorough, effective work than the various sections of our Select Local List.  
GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.,  
New York and Advertising Agents.

**CINCINNATI**  
**Eye, Ear, Nose & Throat**  
INSTITUTE.  
303 N. 4TH STREET.  
CROSS-EYES, Catarrh, Pterygia, Strabismus, Squint, etc., treated by the latest methods. No pain, no danger. No expense. No time lost. Write for Circulars and full information. LOUISVILLE, KY.

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**BRING YOUR JOB WORK**









As colder grows this Christmas weather, Old Kentucky's fires will hug, While the Capital's victims paired together Will pass their homelike noisome as snug.

## PERSONAL GOSSIP.

Miss Eva Robb, Lafayette, is visiting Mrs. J. M. Heister.

Capt. and Mrs. C. D. Bell, of Douglas, were in town yesterday.

Tom W. Korman went to Louisville on business Wednesday.

Dr. Clarence Anderson, of Princeton, is visiting his father's family.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Robinson, of Fruit Hill, were in the city yesterday.

Miss Lizzie Owen returned home yesterday from a visit to Russellville.

Mr. Geo. W. Cooper and family have moved to the city from Russellville.

W. W. Garrett and K. V. Pondellon, of Louisville, were in the city yesterday.

Mrs. W. H. Fike left yesterday for a ten days' visit to friends at Water Valley, Miss.

Mr. M. V. Owen has been dangerously sick several days, but is now a good deal better.

C. S. Cunningham, of the Nashville American, was registered at the Phoenix Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Wolfers, of Dermott, Ark., were the guests of Mr. W. G. Wheeler's family the first of the week.

Dr. J. H. Woolsey and family left yesterday for Glasgow Junction, Ky., where the Doctor will locate to practice medicine.

Mr. J. N. Iverside returned Monday night from Mason county, where he had been engaged in a meeting for several days.

Hon. John Feland has recommended his determination to remove to Louisville and has come back to Hopkinsville to stay, to the great satisfaction of his many friends.

At the Phoenix yesterday: Joo. J. Farrar, Evansville, W. M. Moore, Kansas City; H. C. Duke, Clinton; A. L. Doo, Horen, Charleston, S. C.; C. B. Holman, Nashville; J. C. Mahoney, J. M. Adams, R. F. Brewer, G. U. Roberts, Clarksville.

## CREAM OF THE NEWS.

Burglars' Breaks.

Last Monday night burglars broke open J. T. Ayers' and W. H. Featherston's stores at Cedar Hill, Tenn., and secured \$50 in cash and about \$75 in postage stamps. On the following night, two store houses at Guthrie were burglarized and about \$30 in cash secured, and a large number of stamps taken also. Tuesday morning three suspicious characters were taken in at Clarksville, and an officer from Cedar Hill telephoned. On arrival he identified the men as the same ones who were loitering in the vicinity of the burglarized stores the night before at Cedar Hill, and it is likely that the right birds have been trapped. The work was evidently done by cracksmen, as the safes were blown open without difficulty, and the entries to the stores were made with precision and without noise.

The City Tax.

The following statement of the profits of the city tax collector's office is handed to the KENTUCKIAN and vouched for as correct, by a former collector:

Total white tax.....\$25,376 71

Total colored tax.....1,814 50

Railroad tax.....541 40

Total.....\$27,732 61

Delinquent and sold for tax 1,200 00

\$26,532 61

The collector gets a little over four per cent for collection and his pay amounts to \$1,000 or \$1,050. The charter requires a bond to cover all of the entire revenue, so the collector has to give a good bond for about \$30,000.

Held Not Guilty.

The body of Leslie Keys, who was accidentally killed by young Vance, Sunday, at Crofton, was carried to Nortonville for interment. Keys was a son of Dick Keys, who has been particularly unfortunate in the loss of his family, having previously buried his wife and three other children. An "inquest" was held over the body of the young man and a verdict returned exonerating young Vance, who is nearly crazed with grief over the unfortunate accident.

Remember the Carrier.

Jeop. Tandy, the KENTUCKIAN carrier, will call upon the patrons and friends of the paper next Tuesday morning with his annual address, in observance of a long established custom. He has been a careful and faithful carrier during the year and we trust those upon whom he may call as he delivers the next regular issue of the KENTUCKIAN, will remember him in a substantial manner and see that he is not lacking for Christmas money.

The County Grange.

The County Grange, which was organized at Church Hill in October, held its called meeting at Douglas Grange the third Saturday in December. Three Granges, of the five, were represented. An organization was perfected with Capt. C. D. Bell as Master and Joo. F. Clardy as Secretary. The next quarterly meeting will be held with Gracy Grange the first Saturday in March.

Lost a Hand.

A young man named Pool, while toying with a pistol cartridge, at his home near Sebree, Tuesday, succeeded in exploding it by tapping on its side with a knife, the ball completely tearing away one hand. Medical aid was summoned at once, and he will recover with the loss of a hand.

Heavy Weights.

Ritter Brothers killed a hog last week which weighed 577 pounds net. James Sheppard also killed one which netted 533 pounds. These are the heaviest hogs heard from this season.

## THIS AND THAT.

No deaths to note in this issue.

Rosa A. Rogers' lively stable, Fritz's old stand.

Don't fail to see Si Perkins to-morrow night.

The O. V. surveyors are still favored with good weather for locating their line.

The Church Hill Grange will elect officers at its next meeting, Friday the 23rd inst.

Dr. Dulin has moved his office to the McDaniel block, next door to Laudes & Clark.

The pay car passed through the city Wednesday, contributing cash to L. & N. employes.

Will Bluguid, lately with Renshaw & Clark, has taken a position in Cham. McKee & Co's grocery.

No. 69504 drew the capital prize in the Louisiana Lottery at the drawing this week—\$600,000.

There will be appropriate services at Grace (Episcopal) church on Christmas day, at 11 o'clock, A. M.

Harry Luckner, col., was fined \$10 and costs for breach of the peace a few days ago, before Judge Brasher.

The winds of winter have at last carried away the tattered remnant of the Cleveland flag; but the pole still stands.

A new England supper and parlor concert was given at Russell's old stand last night, by the ladies of the Baptist church.

A court of inquiry will be held at Pembroke Saturday, for the purpose of investigating alleged violations of the prohibition law.

E. E. Galtner's show windows were among the handsomest in the city before the holiday trade swept through them.

The stock of merchandise belonging to Edgar Thomas, at Elmo, has been attached by his creditors to the amount of \$775. Assets less than liabilities.

Jas. C. McElroy has gone to Evansville to replenish the furniture stock of Thompson & McElroy, which their large Christmas trade has greatly reduced.

A number of young people will be entertained with a Christmas tree and social at the residence of Mr. T. M. Edmundson, on North Main, Tuesday, December 25th.

The store house of J. P. Bragg, at Pembroke, was entered by burglars one night last week and \$175 and a lot of valuable merchandise taken. No clue to the thief has been discovered.

Two masquerade parties are billed for Christmas week. The first will be at the residence of Mr. John P. Green on Thursday evening and the other on Mr. S. C. Mercer's Friday evening.

The next issue of the KENTUCKIAN will come as a Christmas gift to its patrons. The KENTUCKIAN never misses an issue for anything and will appear as usual throughout the holidays.

Send your orders to J. S. Brown, Springfield, Tenn., for pure Tennessee and Kentucky whiskeys and apple and peach brandies. Prices of whiskeys \$1.50, \$1.75, \$2.00 and \$2.25, according to age. Brandies \$2 and \$2.50.

Workhouse-keeper Brown seems to be unable to prevent the escape of prisoners entrusted to his charge. He has let eleven convicts get away during the few months he has been in office, if our information be correct.

The Universalists are holding a protracted meeting at Lord's Hall, which began last night. Rev. S. F. Gibb is conducting the meeting, assisted by Prof. F. H. Renshaw. The new church on North Main is almost ready for occupancy.

Treuton now has a night watch, the merchants having chipped in to pay for the extra man as night policeman. Other towns should take heed and follow suit, as a means of protection against fire as well as burglars and robbers.

The Citizens members of the coming council should hold a caucus at an early date and pass upon the claims of candidates for city offices. Unless the new members act as a unit, there is no telling what might happen when the time comes for electing the fruits of victory.

Maj. J. W. Breathitt and Hon. Jas. Breathitt returned the first of the week from a visit to Pineville, Bell county. Maj. Breathitt has six thousand acres of land near Pineville for which he has refused \$5,000 per acre. It is in that section of Eastern Kentucky now enjoying a genuine boom and is rapidly advancing in value.

Maj. Breathitt is enthusiastic over the new town of Pineville, which he was surprised to find with several thousand inhabitants and having street cars, electric lights, water works and other modern conveniences of a city.

Its Delicacy of Flavor

And the efficacy of its action have rendered the famous California liquid fruit remedy, Syrup of Figs, a household name. It cleanses and purifies the system, cures the clogged and feverish bowels, and dispels headaches, colds and fevers. For sale in 50 cents and \$1.00 bottles.

## "SENATOR UPDEGRAFF" SOLD.

Withers & Willis' Fine Trotter Purchased by a Kansas Man.

As briefly mentioned in a former issue, the bay stallion, "Senator Updegraff," was sold last Monday to Mr. O. P. Updegraff, of Riverside Stock Farm, Topeka, Kansas. This magnificent young four-year-old has a record of 2:43 1/2 in the mud. He is standard and registered, No. 517, sired by Simmons (son of George Wilkes) out of Macaroni Updegraff, by Flying Hlatoga. He is one of the very best young horses in the State of Kentucky, speedy, level-headed and as honest as any trotting horse in the land and as game as ever headed to the wire. Individually he is a Wilkes, though finished. A horse of a fine combination of bone muscle and great power. He has been the admiration of all the lovers of fine stock in this vicinity and there is a universal feeling of regret among horse men that he has been taken away. He was purchased by Withers and Wilkes when nine months old for \$500, from W. H. Wilson, of Cynthiana, Ky., who bred him.

The same gentleman also sold to Mr. Updegraff "Charlie Withers," a weanling foaled Mar. 9, 1888, by "Senator Updegraff" dam "Stella W." by "Puection Jr." (son of imported Pheasant, also Ten Brock); second dam Hattie W., by Tom Hall, sire Brown Jug, Brown Hal and others. This youngster is the counterpart of his sire and should make a great horse, his dam being an extra fast road mare and of high breeding and largely thoroughbred. The terms of the sales are not made public, but they run up into the thousands. They were negotiated by Mr. H. B. Withers, who raised and has trained "Senator" for the last three years.

A Diamond Palace.

Kelly's Diamond Palace, nearly opposite the court house in this city, was established in Cadiz in 1866 and removed to Hopkinsville 1883. A visit to this magnificent establishment will convince any one that in stock and furniture it is unrivaled in the State, outside of the large cities. It is a jewelry store of the first water; no mixing up with cheap trash or general merchandise. The aim of the proprietor has been and is to keep nothing but the best of goods, and continue himself strictly to his line of business, and thus gratify the refined tastes of the better class of people. The evidence of the appreciation of this by his patrons is shown in his increased and constantly increasing trade, which makes necessary a corresponding increase in stock and to such an extent that he had to add recently several new show-cases and counters to meet the demands of his trade. His store is "in fact" a Diamond Palace, as his stock of diamonds alone is equal in value to the entire stock of the ordinary jewelry store. He is an expert in this special line and as he guarantees his goods to be as represented his patrons run no risk in their purchases. Another feature of the Diamond Palace is, that it is a one-price store. Mr. Kelly abhors the cut-throat practice of offering at one price and selling at a lower price in order to make buyers believe they are getting goods cheap. If such a system customers never know when they are getting the value of their money. His motto is a uniform over-price to all and this the lowest and if by adhering to it he sometimes loses a sale he feels that it is right and he would rather be right than be president of the United States.—New Era.

AMUSEMENTS.

N. S. Woods, the noted comedian, will appear in this city on the 23rd inst. in the spectacular play, "The War of New York." This will be one of the best attractions of the season.

"Si Perkins, or The Girl I Left Behind Me," Frank Jones' great domestic play, by E. A. Locke, will be the attraction for to-morrow night. This will be a very laughable comedy, a thrilling machine being on the stage, and it should draw a packed house. If the weather is good, so that the company's elegant costume will not be soiled, a street parade will be given at about 10:30 o'clock in the forenoon.

"The Black Flag" was given at the Opera House last night to a fair audience. The company is above mediocrity and the scenery was especially effective. The leading roles were sustained by R. G. Guphill and Marie De Lano.

The presentation of "Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde" at the Opera House Tuesday night was a real treat in the dramatic line. This ludicrously interesting play was given in excellent style by a company much above the average. Mr. Ober in the dual character of Jekyll and Hyde, Mrs. Ober who dramatized the piece and takes the part of Mrs. Poole and Fred L. Power as Lawyer Uterson are first-rate artists and sustained their respective parts in the most praiseworthy manner. Miss Hamilton as Mable Carow did some very effective acting, though the character is an addition to the play and is of secondary importance. The company will play a return engagement on the 27th and we predict a large audience as it is certainly a meritorious production.

Shot in the Shoulder.

Last Tuesday night Julius Carter and Pig Green, both colored, quarreled at a meat shop on 7th street, near the railroad. Green knocked Carter down, when they were separated. A few minutes later the difficulty was renewed, both parties having repaired to West 7th, near the river,

when Carter was again made to stretch himself at full length upon the ground. In a few moments he arose and going into the tent of John Boyd, col., accused a pistol and coming out fired upon Green, the shot taking effect in his left shoulder, making an ugly, though not serious wound. Carter was arrested and placed in jail and will have a trial to-morrow.

## MATRIMONIAL.

Mr. T. J. Childress and Miss Nannie Edwards were married Wednesday evening at the residence of Mr. E. W. C. Edwards, in this county.

Miss Hattie Wilford, daughter of Mr. I. B. Wilford, formerly of Cadiz, but now of Bowling Green, was married on the 19th inst. to Dr. Thos. H. Wright, of Bowling Green. The ceremony took place at the State Street Methodist Church of that city. The bride is a most beautiful and bewitching young lady, who has quite a number of friends and acquaintances in this city.

LICENSES ISSUED SINCE MONDAY.

Thos. J. Childress to Minnie H. Edwards.

Robert W. Cooley to Schrida A. Adair.

Manuel McKinley to Laura Wood.

Walter Brown to Lucy Beard.

SPECIAL LOCALS.

Cabinet Photographs \$3.00 per doz at Anderson's gallery.

Crusher Hats all colors at Frankel's.

Underwear

Will be reduced 25 per cent from now on. A. A. Metz.

10 dozen children's Silk Velvet and Plush TURBANS, original price \$1.25, sell now for 35 cents at J. H. Anderson & Co's. Glass Corner.

Lovers of Art should go to Buckner Leavell's and see his fine display of Oil Paintings, Oil Chromos and Steel Engravings, which he offers for sale cheap.

New Dress Goods, latest shades English cashmeres, Henriettas, Broad Cloth and Tricots at Frankel's.

Fine large all Silk Mufflers, worth \$1.50, go for 75c at ANDERSON'S. Glass Corner.

Now I would like to buy a cheap New Market clock. Go and price the Markets and see new styles at MAX MENDEL'S.

FOR RENT.

Store House on Ninth Street. Apply to T. M. EDMUNDSON.

FOR SALE.

A good mule and a good family horse. Apply to Dr. Yates, Hopkinsville, Ky.

Come in and see our Xmas Cards. WYLY & BURNETT.

Elegant Hand Embroidered Kerchiefs for Ladies at Frankel's.

Xmas is coming and our goods are going. WYLY & BURNETT.

Just received a big line of Gents' Velvet Scarfs, 50c. to \$2.25. Prettiest you ever saw. Call and see them at J. H. Anderson & Co's.

An elegant line of Silk Handkerchiefs at Frankel's.

NEW and Nobby Neckwear for Gentlemen at Frankel's.

A New Market in Town.

I have on hand a stock of the Latest Style of Lady's New Markets. If you want a bargain in one, call at MAX MENDEL'S.

100 dozen unlaundried Shirt reinforced back and front for 50 cents at Frankel's.

25 dozen Drummers' Sample Mufflers, comprising every quality, are offered at about half price at J. H. ANDERSON & CO'S. No. 1 Main St. Glass Corner.

JUST received a large invoice of gentlemen's fancy Underwear at Frankel's.

H. B. Garner will give you Prices on Xmas Goods that will make your Head Swim.

## TABLE DELICACIES!

OF EVERY VARIETY,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,

—AT—

CRUSMAN'S,

Clarksville, Tenn.

Fine Liquors,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

McBRAYER'S KENTUCKY,..... OF 1880  
OLD LEXINGTON CLUB,..... OF 1878  
OLD PITTS,..... OF 1883  
KENTUCKY PRIDE,..... OF 1886  
HEAR GRASS,..... OF 1887  
APPLE BRANDY,..... OF 1881  
PEACH BRANDY,..... OF 1881

Roeder's Champagne.  
Piper Heidsieck "  
Mumm's Extra Dry Champagne.  
" Dry Ver Heuay "  
Carte Blanche "  
Hess's English Ale.  
" India Pale Ale.  
Guinness Dublin Stout.  
Anheuser Busch Lager Beer.

Holland Gin.

Jamaica Rum.

Catawba Wine.

Angellia

Scuppernon Wine.

Port Wine.

Madeira "

Sherry "

Berguady Wino.

Staple and Fancy Groceries of Every Variety.

AT CRUSMAN'S,

CLARKSVILLE, TENN.

THE PLACE TO BUY!

If you are in need of anything in the FURNITURE LINE

Call on us and we will supply you at Prices that are bound to please. Undertakers Goods of every description, also promptly and Satisfactorily Furnished.

Thompson & McReynolds,  
Main Street. Hopkinsville, Ky.

OPERA HOUSE, DEC. 22  
SATURDAY EVENING.  
MR. FRANK JONES in his original creation,  
SI PERKINS,  
—OR—  
The Girl I Left Behind me.

—PRICES—  
RESERVED SEATS,  
50c and 75c, to  
GALLERY 25c.  
GALLERY 25c.  
GALLERY 25c.

—FULL ORCHESTRA  
OF 10 SOLO ARTISTS.  
—OR—  
1000 FOR THE  
BAND PARADE.  
SEATS ON SALE AT GALT'S.  
COMES—Return date of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde, Dec. 31.

SPECIAL LOCALS.

The celebrated W. L. Douglass Shoes for sale at Frankel's, Sole Agents.

Don't forget the Bargain Counter at H. B. Garner's.

A good clean stock of fine White Shirts plain and pleated bosoms at Frankel's.

H. B. Garner has just rec'd a New and Elegant Supply of "Xmas goods for the Bargain Counter" Call and Price Them.

Overcoats Tailor Made at Frankel's.

Fifty dozen Nobby Gents Neckwear at Frankel's only 25c.

The Best assortment of Christmas Books and goods in the city at Hop- per's Book store.

Dividend No. 5.  
At the regular semi-annual meeting of the Board of Directors of the Crescent Milling Company, held at their office a five per cent (5%) dividend of the usual dividend was ordered to be paid to the stockholders out of the net earnings for the six months ending Nov. 30, 1888, and the same payable Jan. 1, 1889, at the office of the company. It was also recommended that the balance be reserved.  
R. H. DETREVILLE,  
Secy and Treas.

Full line of Ladies, Misses and childrens Hose at Frankel's.



DR. T. W. FORSHEE,  
The Renowned Specialist and Surgeon of the Coffee Medical Institute,  
No. 304 1/2 Ave. LOUISVILLE, KY.  
Will visit Hopkinsville at the PHOENIX HOTEL, FRIDAY, JAN. 19th, from 8 A. M. to 10 P. M. ON SAT. JAN. 20th, and return every four weeks next year.

Excelsior Planing Mills  
AND  
Wagon Factory!

We desire to say to the People of Christian County and Adjoining Counties that our stock of

LUMBER, ROUGH & DRESSED,

Of all kinds is full and complete in every department. We are prepared to furnish on short notice any and all kinds of Material used in building. In Builders Hardware and Farmers Hardware we show a nice assortment.

OUR LINES OF  
Buggies, Phaetons, Surreys  
AND ROAD CARTS,  
Harness for Buggies, Wagons, &c., of all styles and varieties. We sell the

Homestead Fertilizers  
For Tobacco, Corn and Wheat.

Also the Thompson & Edwards "Old Standard" pure bone fertilizers, "the best goods bring the best results." Have complete line of first-class farm machinery of all kinds

All goods at prices as Low as can be found, Quality Considered.

FORBES & BRO.

T. HERNDON. TOM P. MAJOR.

HERNDON & MAJOR,

(Successors to HERNDON, HALLUM & Co.)

Tobacco Salesmen

GRANGE

WAREHOUSE

CLARKSVILLE, - - TENN.

Respectfully solicits the patronage of farmers and dealers in tobacco throughout Christian and adjoining counties. Careful and prompt attention to all business entrusted to us and all orders executed on shortest notice. We have the best and most commodious house in the West, insuring plenty of room, and this enables us to dispatch business promptly.

Herndon & Major.

T. C. HANBURY. M. F. SHRYER.

People's :- Warehouse,

(Formerly Hopkinsville Warehouse.)  
HANBURY & SHRYER, Prop'rs.  
Railroad St., bet 10th and 11th. HOPKINSVILLE, KY.  
Careful Attention Given to Sampling and Billing all Tobacco Consigned to us. Liberal Advances on Tobacco in store. Good Quarters for Teams and Teamsters.

NAT. GAITHER, Manager. J. K. GANT, Salesman.

GANT & GAITHER CO.,  
Tobacco Commission Merchants,  
All tobacco loaned, Unless otherwise ordered.  
HOPKINSVILLE, KY.

YOUR ATTENTION  
IS CALLED TO MY STOCK OF





When children gather in delight,  
To fill the air with bubbles bright,  
Of this let parents all be sure—  
The soap they use is good and pure.  
For common grease in such we find  
With evil mixtures well combined  
That soon with burning sores will tell  
On lips and tongue, and gums as well.

Let Ivory Soap, that's made with care  
Of purest oils and essence rare,  
Be used by those who bubbles blow  
And greatest pleasure will be known.  
For brighter bubbles will be seen  
Where soap is pure and fresh and clean,  
While not a fear need cross the mind  
Of bad results of any kind.

There are many white soaps, each represented to be "just as good as the Ivory," they ARE NOT, but like all counterfeiters, lack the peculiar and remarkable qualities of the genuine. Ask for "Ivory" Soap and insist upon getting it.

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### SEMI-WEEKLY SOUTH KENTUCKIAN

18 AND 20 NINTH STREET,  
HOPKINSVILLE, KENTUCKY

#### Cheap Club Rates.

Subscribers to the SOUTH KENTUCKIAN will be given the benefit of the following cheap rates on other papers and periodicals:	
Weekly Commercial	10c
Weekly Farmer's Journal	10c
Home and Farm	10c
Daily N. Y. World	10c
Semi-Weekly	10c
Detroit Free Press	10c
Peter's Magazine	10c
Golden's Lady's Book	10c
Memorial's Monthly	10c
Leila's Popular Monthly	10c
Golden's Health	10c
Young's Compendium	10c
Harper's Magazine	10c
Harper's Weekly	10c
Young People	10c

#### ADVERTISING RATES.

One inch one time, \$1.00; one week, \$1.50; one month, \$4.00; three months, \$11.00; six months, \$20.00; one year, \$35.00. For larger space and longer time, special rates. For rates on advertising apply for card or rates.

#### POLISHING GRANITE.

How This Surprisingly Effective Work Is Performed by Oliver Adams.

The form is given to the stone by the hands of skilled masons, in much the same way as is done with other stones of softer nature. Of course the time required is considerably greater in the case of granite as compared with other stones.

If the surface is not to be polished, but only face-finished, as it is called, that is done by the use of a hammer composed of a number of strips of steel of about a sixteenth of an inch thick, which are tightly bound together, the edges being placed on the same plane.

With this tool the workman smooths the surface of the stone by a series of taps or blows given at a right angle to the surface operated upon. By this means the marks of the blows are given obliquely on the surface of the stone and obliterated, and a smooth face produced.

Polishing is performed by rubbing in the first place with an iron tool and sand and water. Emery is next applied, then putty with flannel. All plain surface and molding can be done by machinery, but all carvings, or surfaces broken into small portions of various elevations, are done by the hands of the patient hand polisher.

The operation of sawing a block of granite into slabs for floors, tables or chimney pieces is a slow process, this rate of progress being about half an inch per day of ten hours.

The machines employed are few and simple. They are technically called lathes, wagons and pendulums or rubbers. The lathes are employed for polishing columns, the wagons for flat surface, and such work as is not suitable for the wagon.

In the lathes the column is placed and supported at each end by rollers upon which it revolves. On the upper surface of the column there are held pieces of iron, segments of the circumference of the column. The weight of these pieces of iron lying upon the column, and the constant supply by the lathe of sand and water, emery or putty, according to the state of finish to which the column has been brought, constitute the whole operation.

While sand is used during the rougher stage of the process, these from are bare, but when using emery and putty, the surface of the iron next to the stone is covered with fine flannel.

The wagon is a carriage running upon rails, in which the piece of stone to be polished are fixed, having upon the surface to be operated upon. Above this surface there are shafts placed perpendicularly, and the lower end of which are fixed rings of iron. These rings rest upon the stone, and when the shaft revolves they rub the surface of the stone.

At the same time the wagon travels backward and forward upon the rails, so as to expose the whole surface of the stone to the action of the rings.

The pendulum is a frame hung upon hinges from the roof of the workshop. To this frame are attached iron rods, moving in a horizontal direction. In the line upon which these rods move, and under them, the stone is firmly placed upon the floor. Pieces of iron are then loosely attached to the rods, and allowed to rest upon the surface of the stone. When the whole is set in motion these rods are dragged backward and forward over the surface of the stone, and so it is polished.

Vision polishing plain surfaces, such as the inside of an obelisk, the piers of a building, or the walls of a room, is done by a machine which makes an extra pattern of its form and the iron rods are then dragged over the surface of the stone.

There is a time when the rods are dragged over the surface of the stone, and so it is polished.

When the rods are dragged over the surface of the stone, and so it is polished.

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### MOVING TO MEXICO.

A General Exodus of the Latter-Day Saints from Utah.

It is now nearly two years since the first hint began to reach the public ear concerning the extensive movement of the wealthy leaders of the Mormon church for the establishment of a new Zion in old Mexico. The story has been both affirmed and denied several times within that interval, but in the meantime the purchase of land in Mexico has been going steadily forward, and reports have come from Salt Lake of the departure one after another of prominent Mormon families to settle in the new region. In a Utah here the other day, S. B. Aldrich, a business man of Salt Lake who has been in New York purchasing goods, said among other things:

"The fear of Mormon persecution and vengeance is altogether dying out in Utah. The wealth of the land has induced a steady stream of emigration from sturdy Eastern communities. The younger sons of New England and Middle States farmers have come among us in large numbers, and the gentle population has grown so strong that the Mormons are being pushed to the wall in every direction. There is no question whatever about this movement toward Mexico. They have purchased outright about four million acres of land, and have secured a government concession for the improvement and working of about ten million acres of timber and mining land."

"It is now understood in Utah that the church is gradually on a definite plan to remove gradually all the faithful to Mexico. The allotment of families who are to go is made at the President's house. The names of all the male members of the church are thrown together in a box and then drawn out. Every tenth name is marked for departure to Mexico, and after the drawing has taken place, every tenth name gets a notice, and a certain length of time in which to dispose of his worldly possessions and take his departure is allowed him. If he owns property, he is required to sell it out at once. There is pretty fair demand for property in Utah from the incoming Gentile folk, and as a rule the properties are sold to Gentiles. If it is found impossible, however, to find a buyer, the church orders an appraisal and takes it out of the man's hands, so that in can go to the new territory unmolested by the possession of Utah. It is likely that tens of thousands of Mormons will leave the Territory this winter. Many of them object to the migration, even after they have been drawn, but the order of the church is imperative, and they are threatened with eternal damnation unless they obey instructions. The attractiveness of the new territory they have acquired in Mexico, the mildness of the climate, the fertility of the soil and the richness of mineral deposits are all held up to them as inducements to obey the command."

—N. Y. Tribune.

It is any wonder.

that Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery cures all other blood and liver medicine, direct potencies such as superior curative properties as to warrant its manufacture in supplying through druggists under conditions such as no other medicine is sold under, viz: that it must either benefit or cure the patient, or the money paid for it will be promptly returned. It cures all diseases arising from diseased liver or from impure blood, such as biliousness, liver complaint, all skin and scalp diseases, skin eruptions, scrofulous sores and swellings, fevers, hives, joint disease and kindred ailments.

\$300 Reward for an incurable case of chronic Nasal Catarrh, if cured by the manufacture of Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy. 50 cents, by druggists.

The Keweenaw gives you all the Tobacco

### BUSINESS MAXIMS.

Familiar Suggestions Made Plain by Common Sense.

An article bearing the above title is going the rounds of the press. It enumerates the qualities that go to make up a first-class business man. Some of the suggestions might be made a little plainer, as thus:

1. "He is strict in keeping his engagements." That's so. If he has any engagements he doesn't give them to Tom, Dick and Harry, he keeps 'em. "He does nothing carelessly or in a hurry." You can just bet he doesn't. If he finds himself in a hurry he waits until his hour is over, and then he does a business man to refrain from doing anything for a whole year because he was in a hurry.

2. "He employs no one to do what he can easily do himself." That is to say, he won't pay a man to go to the old Harry when he is traveling in that direction as fast as he can himself.

3. "He keeps his designs and business from the view of others." There is no exception to this rule when the business man is running a show, and no one but a business man can run a show. Then he doesn't wish to keep things from the view of others. He wishes others to see his shows as often as possible, at so much a view.

4. "He is prompt and decisive in his dealings." Especially when he is dealing with a customer. And he can deal a man one straight at the shoulder, too, when necessary.

5. "He is clear and explicit in all his bargaining." This applies particularly to salesmen, who are chiefly interested in bargaining.

6. "He leaves nothing of consequence to memory." No, he leaves it to his children to light over the property in case.

7. "He keeps copies of his important letters so that on any occasion they can be easily referred to." Well, hum—such a general thing. But if he is a traveling man there may be letters that the customer has to keep, either for the customer himself or for the other man. These letters, if they are "easily referred to" are mighty useful, sometimes.

8. "He avoids as much as possible all sorts of accommodation in money matters." It depends, however, whether the accommodation is for himself or for the other man. —Tues. Eve.

### STAR-SPANGLED BANNER.

Circumstances Which Suggested the Composition of This Popular Song.

This patriotic song by Francis Scott Key was written in 1814 during the bombardment of Fort Mifflin. Key, by authority of President Madison, had gone to the British fleet under a flag of truce to secure the release of his friend, Dr. Beanes, who was detained a prisoner on the flagship. The British agreed to the release, but not until after the proposed attack on Fort Mifflin, which the Admiral boasted he would carry in a few hours. Key was detained in the English fleet with his friend, the ship that bore them being anchored at the mouth of the Patuxent, within full view of the fort. They watched the flag of the fort during the entire day, and when the night prevented seeing it, they still remained on deck, not knowing whether the ship from the moment it was fired until it fell. The bombardment suddenly ceased some time before day, but they knew not whether the fort had surrendered or the attack been abandoned. At the first dawn of day their eyes were turned to the fort, and with a thrill of delight, they saw that "our flag was still there!" The song was begun by Key in the fever of the moment, and a few lines hastily jotted down on the back of a letter, with brief notes that would help in recalling the verse. He finished it in the boat on shore, and it was published in the Boston Herald, and was soon in the hands of the public. It was afterwards in America as "An American," and afterwards in America as "An American and Liberty." —Notes and Queries.

"The cry is still there because!" COHEN'S HONEY OF TAR, because it is the only remedy that will positively cure coughs, colds and all diseases of the throat and lungs. For sale by H. B. Garner.

WE WANT TAYLOR'S SURE CHILL CURE to give entire satisfaction in all cases that it is recommended for, provided the contents of a bottle are used according to directions. For sale by H. B. Garner.

COURSE'S HONEY OF TAR and Dr. TAYLOR'S SURE CHILL CURE are good cures for all cases of CHILLS, MALARIAL FEVER, INTERMITTENT FEVER, and all diseases of the stomach and bowels. For sale by H. B. Garner.

WHITE'S CREAM VENEREAL is the largest 25-cent worth medicine in the market, the dose being small, it is the cheapest. It is its own purgative, and does not require to be followed by any other medicine. Full directions on every bottle. For sale by H. B. Garner.

D. S. Troniman, West Fork P. O., Reynolds County, Mo., writes as follows: "I sold one bottle of WHITE'S CREAM VENEREAL to my neighbor, Mr. Allen Moore. He gave the medicine to three of his children, and it brought them from fully 300 worms. They are now healthy and happy, and I think it is the best medicine for children and enemies to worms. I will soon order more of the VENEREAL." For sale by H. B. Garner.

Subscriber for the South Kentucky, it is only \$2.00 a year.

Are You Going to Kansas, Missouri, Colorado, California or Any of the Western States?

If you should avail yourself of the advantages that are now offered by the Kansas City Route, the only direct route from the South to the West and Northwest. This route runs its entire trains, with Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars and free reclining Chair Cars, from Memphis to Kansas City, saving many hours over any other route. If you are going you will save money by purchasing your tickets via Memphis and the Kansas City Route. Send for large

Map of this Short Route, mailed free on Address.

J. E. LOCKWOOD,  
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H. D. ELLIS, Ticket Agent,  
31 Madison Street Memphis, Tenn.

### THE MARKETS.

#### PROVISIONS.

Butter—Country, 30 to 35 cents.  
Coffee—Green, 25 to 30 cents; roasted, 35 to 40 cents.  
Eggs—100 to 120 cents.  
Flour—100 to 120 cents.  
Hops—100 to 120 cents.  
Lard—100 to 120 cents.  
Rice—100 to 120 cents.  
Sugar—100 to 120 cents.  
Wheat—100 to 120 cents.

#### MEATS.

Beef—100 to 120 cents.  
Pork—100 to 120 cents.  
Mutton—100 to 120 cents.  
Chicken—100 to 120 cents.  
Duck—100 to 120 cents.  
Turkey—100 to 120 cents.

#### VEGETABLES AND FRUITS.

Potatoes—100 to 120 cents.  
Onions—100 to 120 cents.  
Cabbage—100 to 120 cents.  
Carrots—100 to 120 cents.  
Beets—100 to 120 cents.  
Apples—100 to 120 cents.

#### GRAIN AND HAY.

Wheat—100 to 120 cents.  
Corn—100 to 120 cents.  
Oats—100 to 120 cents.  
Hay—100 to 120 cents.

#### LOUISVILLE MARKET.

Flour—100 to 120 cents.  
Wheat—100 to 120 cents.  
Corn—100 to 120 cents.  
Oats—100 to 120 cents.  
Hay—100 to 120 cents.

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# Great Clothing Sale

## SPECIALTIES IN FINE GOODS!

We will close the following goods at LOWER PRICES than ever named in this market:

Fine Cheviot, Corkscrew and English  
Worsted Suits.

Elegant German, Sur and Esquimaux  
Beaver Overcoats.

A large assortment of Astrican and Chinchilla Coats and Vests. A nobby line  
Youths' Suits in Frocks and Sacks. Boys' and Children's Suits in great variety.

Underwear, Hats, Caps, Gloves, Hosiery, Ties, &c.

Now is the time to buy Warm Winter-wear. Our Job Counters are full of bargains.

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MONTANA  
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A MAGNIFICENT  
Daily Train Service!

"The Montana Express."

WILL BE INAUGURATED  
NOVEMBER 10, '88.

Elegant Dining Cars;  
Drawing Room Sleepers;  
Random Day Coaches;  
AND  
FREE Colonist Sleepers  
With Kitchen and Lavatory.

THE ONLY LINE TO  
The Three Great Cities of Montana,  
GREAT FALLS,  
HELENA and BUTTE

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